## **SUPPLEMENTARY DATA**

## Synthesis of LMT497

N<sup>6</sup>-(3-Iodobenzyl)-N-methyl-5-carbamoyladenosine (IB-MECA) as a potent A<sub>3</sub>-receptor agonist was found to show potent in vivo antitumor activity and is now undergoing phase II clinical trials. Another A<sub>3</sub>-receptor agonist 2-chloro-N<sup>6</sup>-(3-iodobenzyl)-N-methyl-5-carbamoyladenosine (Cl-IB-MECA) is also being used extensively as a pharmacological tool for studying the A<sub>3</sub>-receptor. Based on anti-ischemic activity of IB-MECA and Cl-IB-MECA, their ribose ring opened nucleosides were prepared to examine their anti-ischemic activity (Fig. 1). Novel seco-nucleosides with open ribose ring were tested for in vitro biochemical assays related to cortical neuronal/glial cells and microglial cells. ROS scavenging assay followed by in vivo animal model SD-Rat (male) was also studied.

## Affinity Assay

In Parentheses are indicated the percentage of inhibition of the specific binding for  $A_1,\,A_{2A},\,A_3ARs,$  while for  $A_{2B}ARs$  in parentheses are shown the percentage of cyclic AMP production respect to NECA 1  $\mu M.$  The table shows LMT497 did not show affinity to  $A_3AR.$  Compared to Cl-IB-MECA it had very little to no activity. To note, LMT497 did not show affinity for A1,  $A_{2A},$  or  $A_{2B}ARs$  either.

## Binding Assay

LMT497 showed an IC $_{50}$  ( $\mu$ M) of 310 when observing the ADP-induced platelet in rats *in vitro*. LJ529 and clopidogrel showed an IC $_{50}$  ( $\mu$ M) of 190.9 and 139.2 respectively. Requested and done by WhanInPharm. Co, Ltd. Central Research Center.

Table 1. Affinity and potency values to Adenosine receptors of LMT497

Compound	[ <sup>3</sup> H] CCPA binding hA <sub>1</sub> CHO cells Ki (nM)		[125I] ABMECA binding hA <sub>3</sub> CHO cells Ki (nM)	cAMP hA <sub>2B</sub> CHO cells EC <sub>50</sub> (nM)
LMT497	>1000 (15%)	>1000 (17%)	>1000 (35%)	>1000 (0%)
CL-IB-MECA	748±62	496±38	1.62±0.13	>1000 (9%)