Fig. S1. Risk of bias of the studies included in the meta-analysis of the effects of metformin compared with placebo on the changes in body weight and body mass index in patients with schizophrenia or schizoaffective disorder.

Fig. S2. Forest plot showing the effect of metformin compared with placebo on the changes in body weight in adult patients. Squares represent study-specific weight mean difference (WMD); horizontal lines represent 95% CIs; diamond represents the summary pooled WMD.

Fig. S3. Forest plot showing the effect of metformin compared with placebo on the changes in body mass index in adult patients. Squares represent study-specific weight mean difference (WMD); horizontal lines represent 95% CIs; diamond represents the summary pooled WMD.
Fig. S4. Forest plots of the effect of metformin compared with placebo on the changes in body weight according to the daily doses of metformin: (A) 500 mg/day or 750 mg/day; (B) 850 mg/day to 2,250 mg/day

Fig. S5. Forest plots of the effect of metformin compared with placebo on the changes in body mass index according to the daily doses of metformin: (A) 500 mg/day or 750 mg/day; (B) 850 mg/day to 2,250 mg/day