<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Concentration (µM)</th>
<th>Control</th>
<th>Iberin</th>
<th>Sulforaphane</th>
<th>Alyssin</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mode of cell death</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Apoptotic cells</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10.7 ± 1.1</td>
<td>11.3 ± 2.2</td>
<td>12.1 ± 5.4</td>
<td>26.9 ± 1.4*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>11.3 ± 2.2</td>
<td>22.7 ± 4.9*</td>
<td>20.2 ± 0.9*</td>
<td>32.0 ± 0.4*</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>40</td>
<td>41.9 ± 3.4*</td>
<td>30.9 ± 2.1*</td>
<td>56.7 ± 5.3*</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>80</td>
<td>41.9 ± 3.4*</td>
<td>30.9 ± 2.1*</td>
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<tr>
<td>% Necrotic cells</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.63 ± 0.3</td>
<td>0.6 ± 0.3</td>
<td>2.8 ± 3.7</td>
<td>1.3 ± 0.2</td>
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<td>0.6 ± 0.3</td>
<td>2.8 ± 3.7</td>
<td>1.3 ± 0.2</td>
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<tr>
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<td>40</td>
<td>1.5 ± 0.3</td>
<td>1.1 ± 0.1</td>
<td>3.0 ± 0.4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>80</td>
<td>17.0 ± 1.7*</td>
<td>14.3 ± 3.4*</td>
<td>22.0 ± 1.9*</td>
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<td>Cell phase arrest</td>
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<tr>
<td>% G1</td>
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<td>65.5 ± 0.4</td>
<td>76.4 ± 2.1*</td>
<td>78.9 ± 0.3*</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>76.4 ± 2.1*</td>
<td>49.9 ± 1.8*</td>
<td>59.4 ± 1.2*</td>
<td>52.1 ± 0.9*</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>36.7 ± 1.7*</td>
<td>32.0 ± 0.3*</td>
<td>40.8 ± 1.4*</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>36.7 ± 1.7*</td>
<td>32.0 ± 0.3*</td>
<td>40.8 ± 1.4*</td>
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<tr>
<td>% S</td>
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<td>19.0 ± 0.3</td>
<td>6.7 ± 1.0*</td>
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<tr>
<td>% G2/M</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intracellular ROS level (%)</td>
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<td>23.5 ± 0.3*</td>
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<td>36.1 ± 3.6*</td>
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<td>25.4 ± 2.2*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cell-based tubulin polymerization (%)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>100 ± 5.1</td>
<td>74.1 ± 9.2*</td>
<td>86.3 ± 11.3</td>
<td>69.5 ± 4.0*</td>
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<td>74.1 ± 9.2*</td>
<td>86.3 ± 11.3</td>
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<td>49.7 ± 1.6*</td>
<td>60.1 ± 1.4*</td>
<td>53.2 ± 2.4*</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* p < 0.05, significant difference compared to control. All data expressed as means ± SD (n = 3).